# **BABYLONIAN & PERSIAN KINGS**

## KINGS IN THE BOOK OF DANIEL

#### **NEBUCHADNEZZAR**

King of Babylon

- Attacked and controlled Judah
- Exiled most Judeans to Babylon
- Destroyed Jerusalem and took Temple treasures
- Had a dream that Daniel interpreted (Dan. 2)
- Three men would not bow to his statue (Dan. 3)
- Driven away from humanity then restored (Dan. 4)

#### **BELSHAZZAR**

King of Babylon, grandson of Nebuchadnezzar

• Writing on the wall that Daniel interpreted (Dan. 5)

#### **DARIUS THE MEDE**

King of the Chaldeans, possibly King Cyrus of Persia

• Signed a decree which put Daniel in a lion's den (Dan. 6)

### **CYRUS**

King of Persia

• Daniel had a vision during this time (Dan. 10)

## PERSIAN KINGS

#### **CYRUS**

• Issued a decree allowing Jewish people to return to their homeland (2Chron. 36:22-23; Ezra 1:1-3)

#### **DARIUS THE GREAT**

• Ordered the work on the Temple to resume after it had been halted (Ezra 6:1-12)

#### **XERXES**

aka Ahasuerus

- The son of Darius the Great
- Married Esther

#### **DARIUS II**

• The son of Xerxes (Dan. 9:1)

#### **ARTAXERXES**

- The son of Xerxes
- His cupbearer was Nehemiah
- Supported Ezra and Nehemiah as they returned to Jerusalem (Ezra 7:1; Nehemiah 2:1)

# DARIUS THE MEDE

 Made king over the realm of the Chaldeans by Cyrus (Daniel 6:1)